

Palladium(II)-Catalyzed *Ortho* Arylation of 2-Phenoxypyridines with Potassium Aryltrifluoroborates *via* C-H Functionalization

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An efficient synthesis of ortho-arylated 2-phenoxypyridines catalyzed by palladium acetate is described. Treatment of 2-phenoxypyridines with two and a half equivalents of potassium aryltrifluoroborate and 10 mol % of Pd(OAc)₂ in the presence of two equivalents of Ag₂CO₃, one equivalent of p-benzoquinone (BQ), and four equivalents of DMSO with (or without) H₂O at 130-140 °C for 48 h in dried CH₂Cl₂ gave the ortho-arylated 2-phenoxypyridines in modest to excellent yields. p-Benzoquinone is found to be an important ligand and co-oxidant for the transmetalation reductive elimination step in the catalytic reaction. The investigation of kinetic isotope effect (k_H/k_D) is determined to be 5.25, which indicates that C-H bond cleavage occurs in the rate-determining step. One of the arylated compounds, 2-(4'-nitrobiphenyl-2-yloxy)pyridine, was treated with methyl trifluoromethanesulfonate and subsequently sodium methoxide to give the 2-(4-nitrophenyl)phenol in 79% yield, demonstrating that pyridine is a removable directing group.